

# HADRIAN

*Holistic Approach* for  
Driver Role Integration and  
Automation Allocation for  
European Mobility Needs

Conceiving  
Systems from  
the Perspective  
of HSI

Peter Mörtl (Virtual Vehicle Research GmbH)  
January 30, 2021

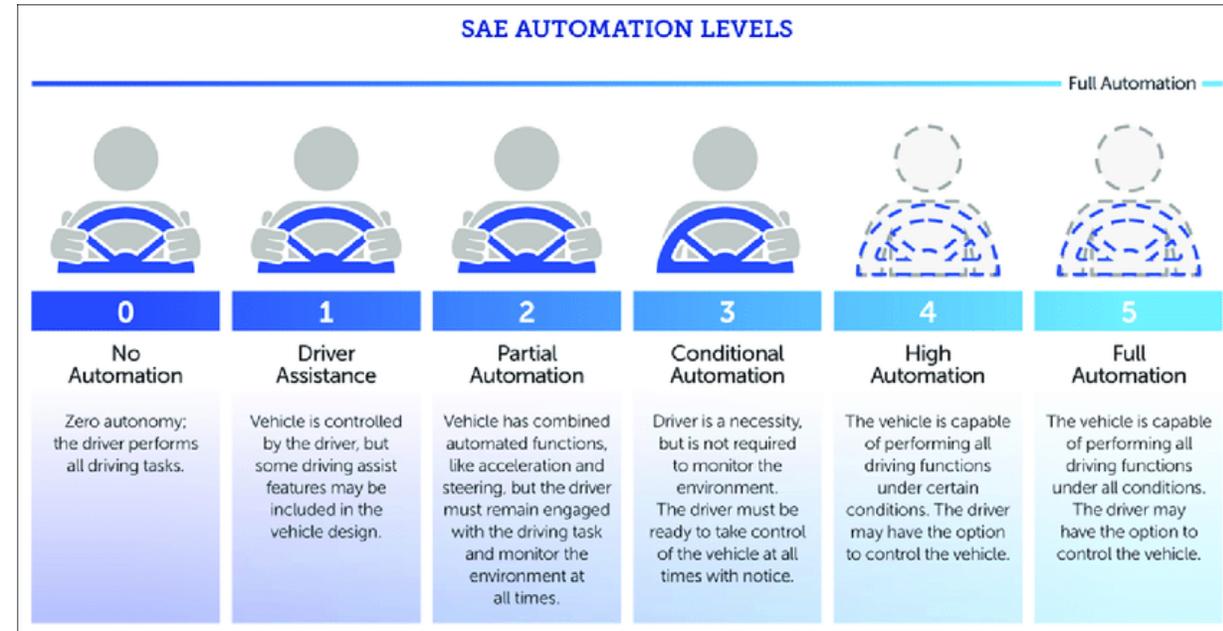
[www.hadrianproject.eu/](http://www.hadrianproject.eu/)



HADRIAN has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No. 875597

# PRINCIPLE ASSUMPTIONS FOR THE HADRIAN PROJECT

- ▶ Humans will remain part of automated driving in the foreseeable future to address critical transitions
  - Take back control of the vehicle when needed
  - Maintain mode awareness of automation
  - Calibrate trust for automated driving system
  - Handle changes in automated driving level
  
- ▶ There is significant research world-wide that investigates the human role in automated driving
  - Especially in Europe



SAE J3016



<https://idreamsproject.eu/wp/>



<https://mediatorproject.eu/>



<https://www.interact-roadautomation.eu/>



<https://h2020-trustonomy.eu/>



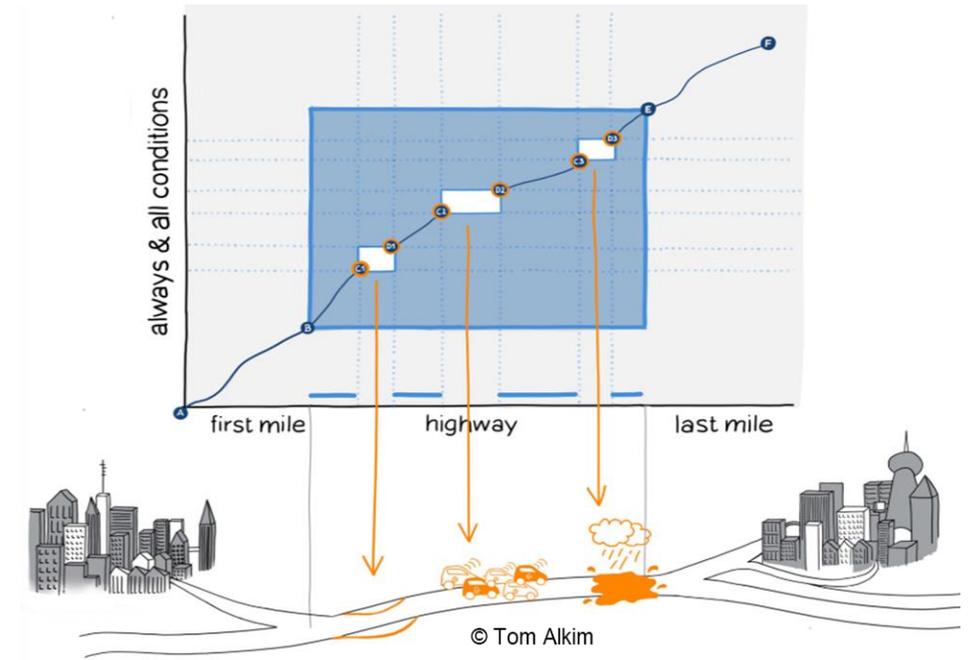
<http://www.suaave.eu/>



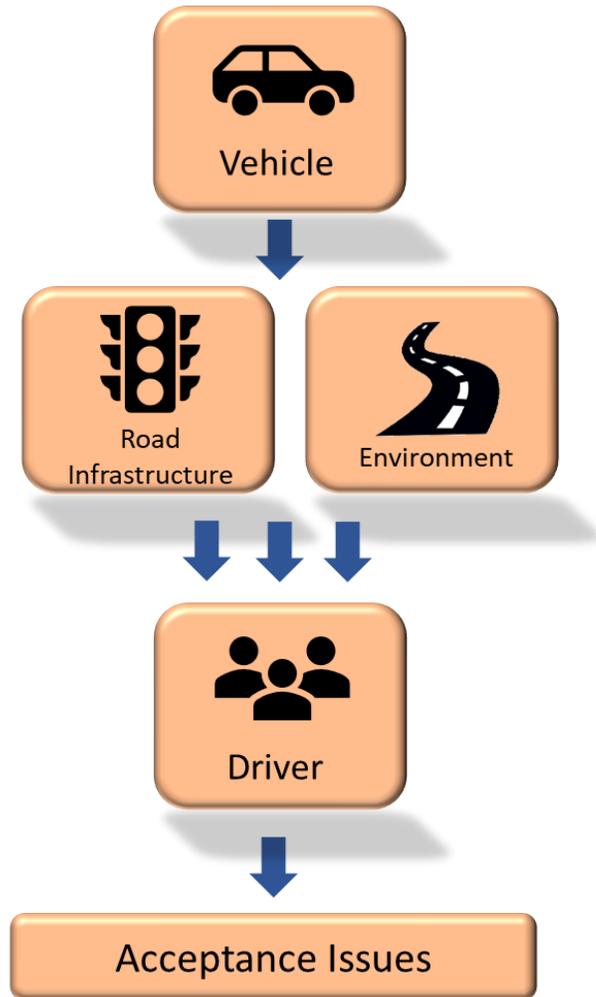
<https://www.trustvehicle.eu/>

## AUTOMATION AND LIMITATIONS

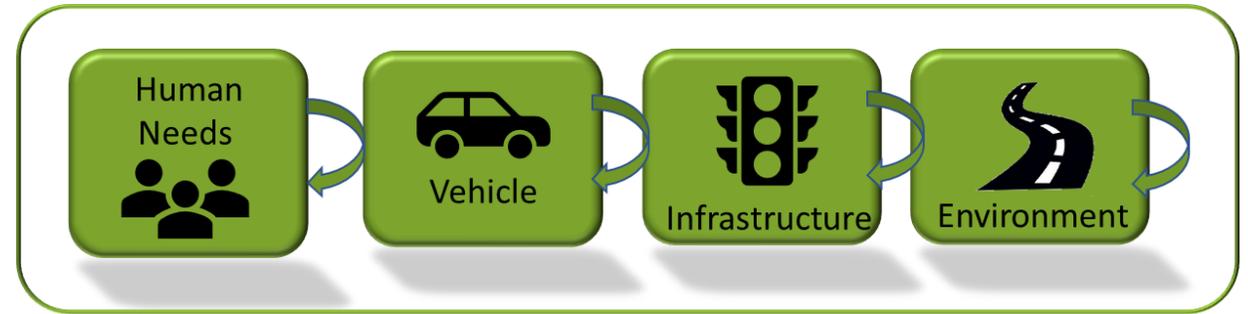
- ▶ Automated Driving at Level 3: Fallback-ready user can engage in some non-driving related tasks
- ▶ OEMs are starting to bring this functionality on the market
  - ADL 3 is available in certain Operational Design Domains (ODD)
    - limited to fully access-controlled highways
    - up to a specific maximum speed
    - Machine-detectable lane markings
    - The absence of tunnels, toll booths and traffic control devices
    - Within geo-fenced boundaries
    - Within specific transient conditions
      - inclement weather, such as heavy rain, snowstorms or heavy fog, or
      - adverse traffic conditions, such as a temporary construction site.
- ▶ The human driver is left to manage the complexities that arise out of the interaction between vehicle and real-world conditions



# HISTORIC AND HSI APPROACH

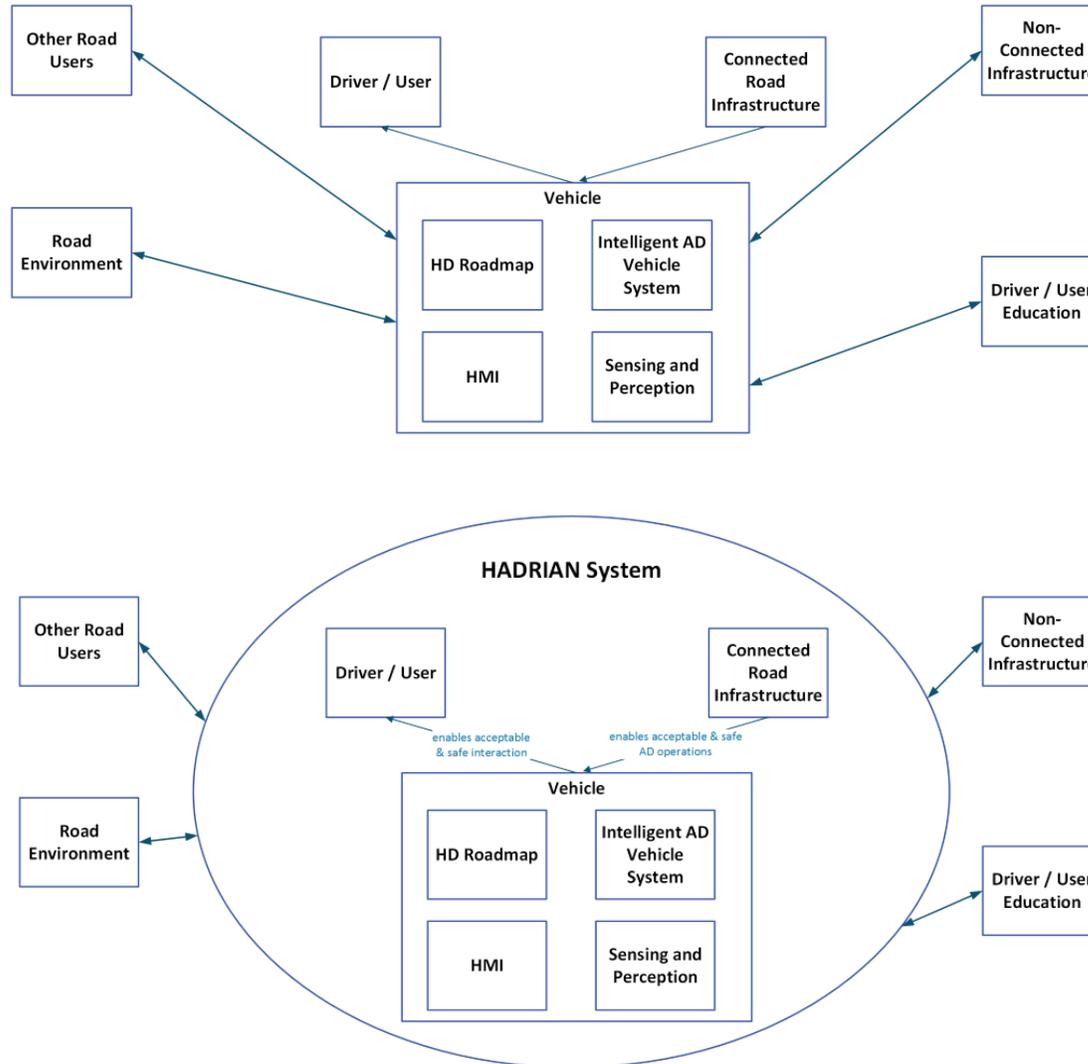


**Historic Approach**



**HSI Approach**

# HSI PERSPECTIVE CHANGES THE VIEW OF THE SYSTEM



*“Sometimes it requires a change in what we view as the system to start seeing the problems and their solutions.”*

(Hadrian Consortium)

# HADRIAN HOLISTIC APPROACH

- ▶ HADRIAN uses a three-pronged approach to achieve acceptable & safe driver roles
  1. The **predictability** of automated driving states & transitions can be improved through **integration** of onboard vehicle sensors with **road infrastructure** sensors and communication
    - “Innovate” automated driving levels: 2, 3, and 3+
    - Guarantee ADL transition durations
    - Guarantee ADL durations
  2. Advanced driver monitoring capabilities facilitate in-cabin **fluid interactions** that offer the “just needed” information and interventions based on information from detailed **driver monitoring** systems
    - During automated driving
    - Before and during the transition to manual driving
    - During manual driving
  3. **Active tutoring** can improve the skills and knowledge of drivers to safely and comfortably use the automated vehicle
    - Before the drive
    - During the drive
    - After the drive

Increase  
Predictability  
•Through improved  
vehicle-road  
infrastructure  
integration

Fluid Interactions  
•Adaptive interactions  
address dynamic  
needs



Driver Monitoring  
•Awareness of state  
and needs

Tutoring  
•Driver learns to know  
and use the system

# FLUID INTERACTION COMPONENTS

**Ambient Lighting**

- Facilitates mode and situation awareness

**Head-Up Display**

- Highlights critical information or provides explanatory information necessary for safety and comfort

**Fluid Tutoring**

Context sensitive, step-wise driver education

**Haptic steering wheel**

- Allowing active and passive signaling to help transitions between manual and automated driving

**Turning seat and HMI concept**

- allowing the driver to quicker and safer return to manual driving after periods of high-level automated driving.

# MOBILITY PERSONAS AND MODES OF AUTOMATION



**Harold**  
 is an elderly driver wanting  
 to stay mobile



**Sven**  
 is a truck driver within  
 the challenges of increasing  
 competitiveness



**Florence**  
 is a business women wanting  
 to keep up productivity  
 during transportation



Manual  
 Driving Aid for  
 Elderlies



Innovation to  
 ADL 2 Driving



Innovation to  
 ADL 3 Driving



Innovation to  
 ADL 3 Driving  
 for Extended  
 Disengagmt.



Guarding  
 Angel

## INVESTIGATED INNOVATIONS



- ▶ Benefit of an environmental awareness assistant to simplify driving task for elderly drivers



- ▶ Reduced human monitoring need during ADL 2



- ▶ Benefit of minimum guaranteed time for human driver to transition from ADL 2, 3 & 3+ to manual driving



- ▶ Benefit of guaranteed minimum ADL 3/+ duration



- ▶ Active driver monitoring & fluid guidance during the transition back to manual driving

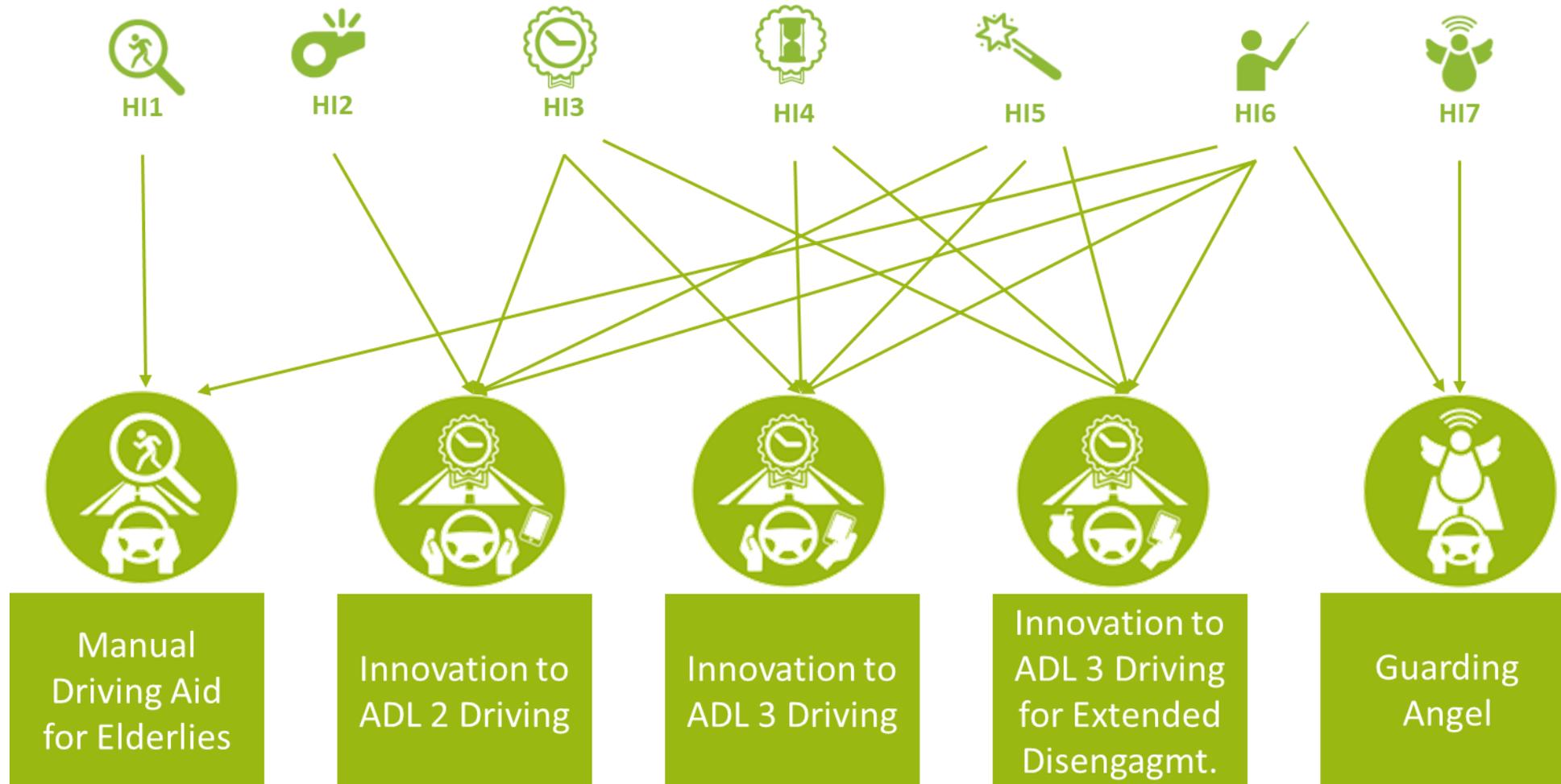


- ▶ Adaptive tutoring to improve driver skills, knowledge, and competences for AD usage



- ▶ Guarding angel as safety protector during manual driving

# HADRIAN INNOVATIONS AND MODES OF AUTOMATION



## DRIVING SIMULATIONS

- ▶ Ensure consistent and coordinated research among partners
  - Need a common frame of reference
- ▶ Scenario based development of operational concepts
  - Definition of common user, environmental, vehicle, and infrastructure characteristics
  - Standardized set of simulation scenarios
  - Developed early on in PM 1 - 12
    - Nervtech: SCANer
- ▶ Mobile driving simulator
  - Travels to different research partners to ensure comparable instrumentation
  - Sharing of scenarios across partners for consistent development



# PLANNED DEMONSTRATIONS

No.	Demonstrator	Field Demonstration	Demo Vehicle	Partner
1	Visual Aiding Fluid Interface HUD System	X		NVT
2	Real-time driving state estimator			UGR
3	Haptic feedback f-HMI		1, 2, 3	TEC
4	Truck driver monitoring system	X	3	FORD
5	Ambient display and indicator f-HMI	X	3	PLUS
6	Multi-modal f-HMI	X	1, 2	VIF
7	Basic Fit2Drive App	X	1, 2, 3	CEA
8	Adaptive Fit2Drive App			CEA
9	Haptic f-HMI			IKA
10	Fluid Interaction Tutoring System	X	1	VIF
11	Collaborative AD demonstrator		3	NVT
12	FLUID Platooning HMI	X		FORD
13	Lab implementation of holistic integrated in-vehicle f-HMI		1, 2	PLUS



## PROJECT SHORT INFO



### ► Response to call H2020-DT-ART-2018-2019-2020

- Human centred design for the new driver role in highly automated vehicles
- **Coordinator:** VIF
- **Duration:** 42 Months
- **Start:** Dec 2019
- **Funding:** 8 Mio EUR



National Technical University of Athens



IESTA



UNIVERSIDAD DE GRANADA



## CONCLUSIONS

- ▶ *“Sometimes it requires a change in what we view as the system to start seeing the problems.”*
  - This change in perspective becomes often only visible from an HMI perspective
- ▶ Processes to substantiate the implications
  - Benefits of integration
  - Numerification
  - Simulations
  - Field-tests
- ▶ Show the way to view the system
  
- ▶ Learn more about the HADRIAN project at <https://hadrianproject.eu/>

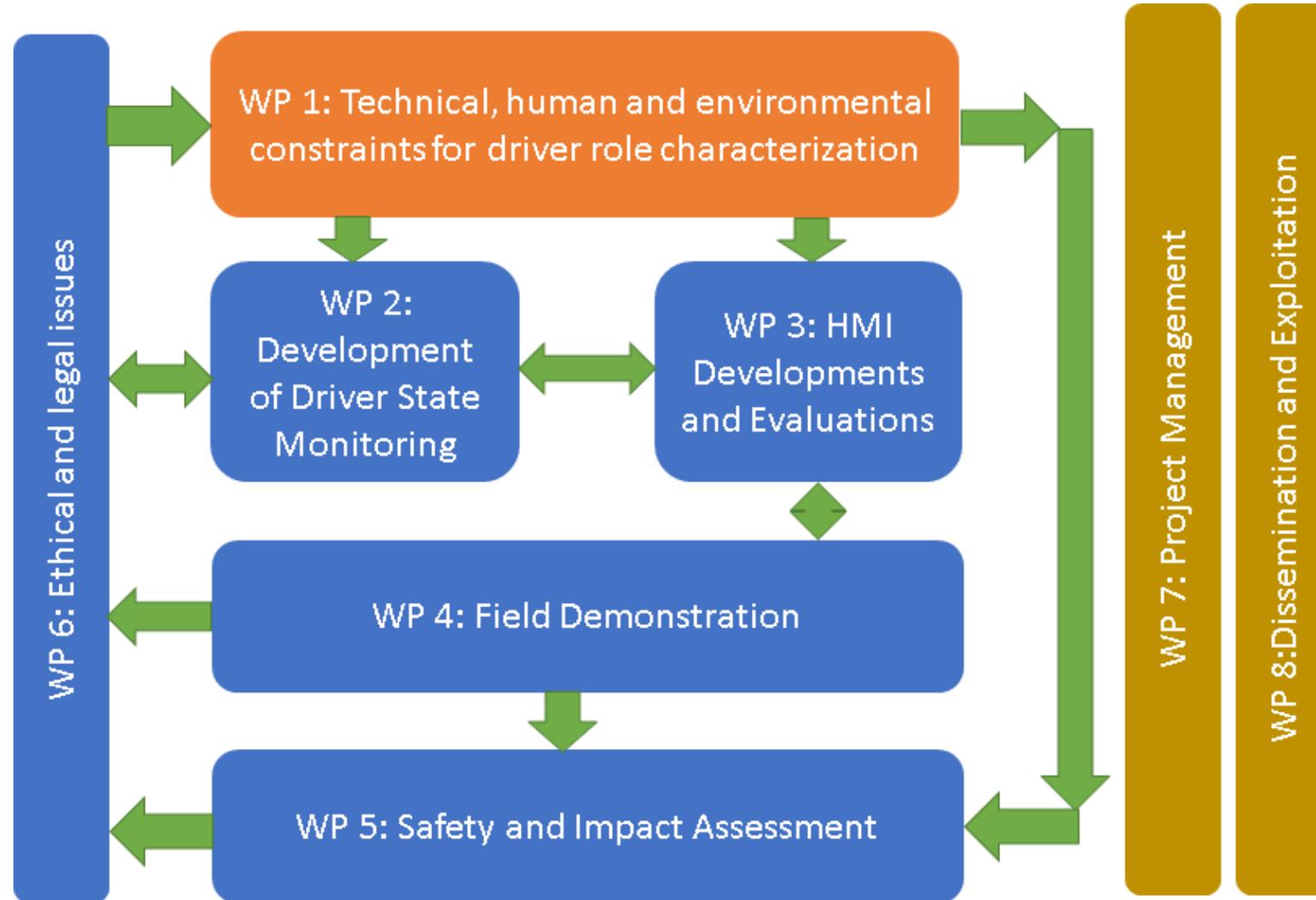
**<https://hadrianproject.eu/>**

Peter.Moertl@v2c2.at

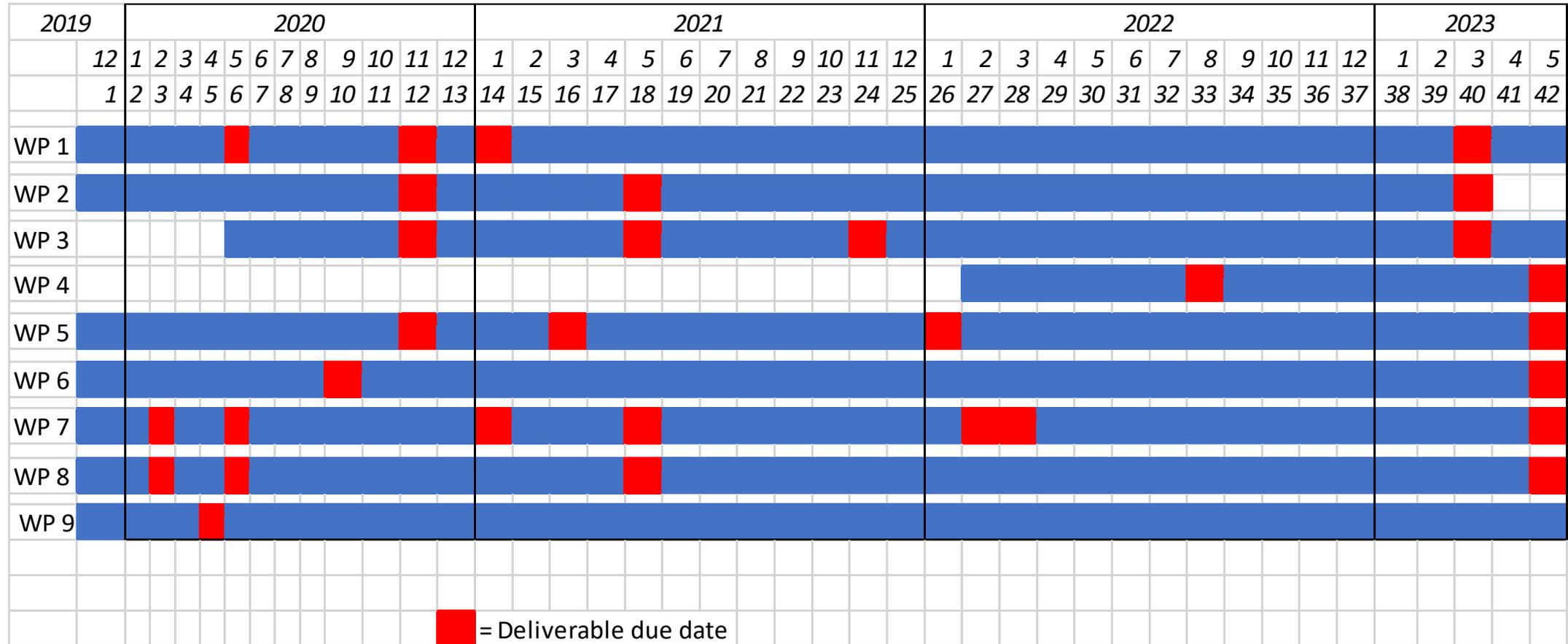
## OBJECTIVES

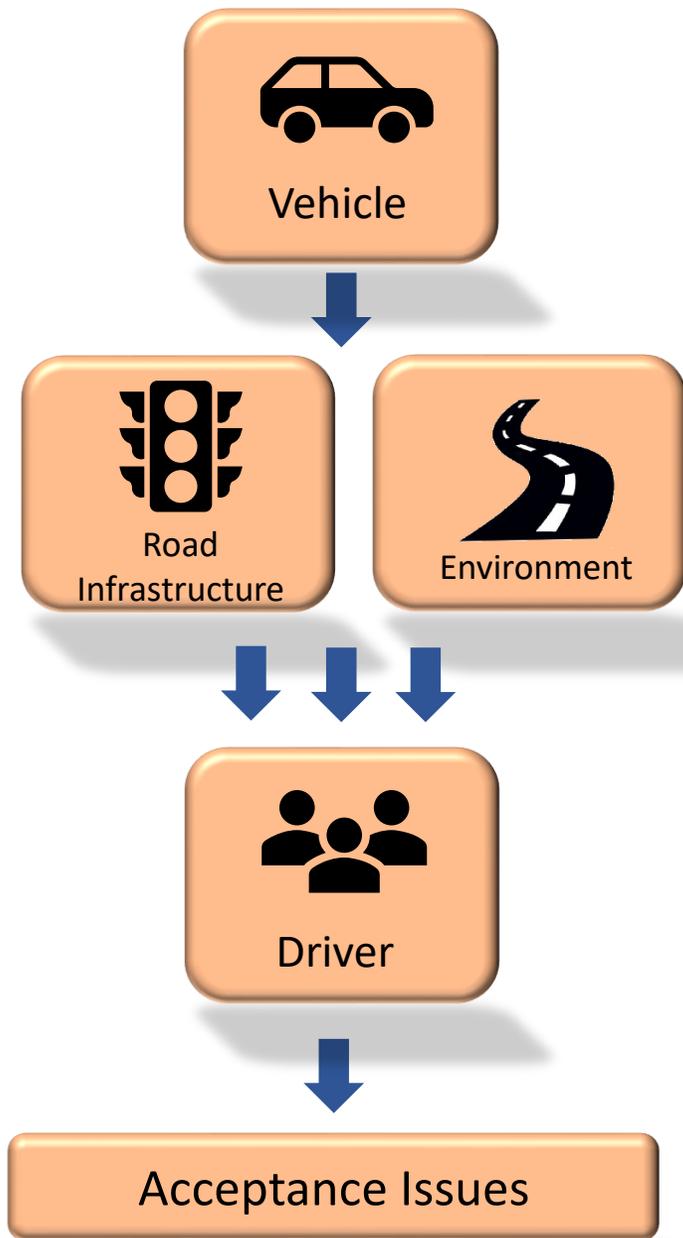
1. **Demonstrate** how the **characterization of novel driver roles based on fluid interaction design leads to 90% safe AD level transitions** for a set of HADRIAN applications cases e.g. shared and individual mobility and professional freight transport. WP  
1-5
2. **Demonstrate safe AD level transitions** for a set of HADRIAN application cases using fluid interaction designs that at least 80% of users find acceptable
3. **Demonstrate** that at least 80% of users **achieve calibrated trust in AD and AD level transitions** over time when using fluid interaction designs for a set of HADRIAN applications cases.
4. **Develop innovative technology bricks** regarding fluid HMI, sensor data-fusion, driver-models, and decision logic WP 2 & 3
5. **Develop Human-Systems, Integration guidelines & recommendations** around a human-centred methodology to create safe, acceptable as well as usable, and trustworthy AD technologies & AD level transitions. These recommendations and guidelines are intended for infrastructure providers, road operators, and OEM's WP 3.4, 6 &  
7

# WP STRUCTURE



# HADRIAN SCHEDULE





2021-01-06

**Historic**

